(U) Annex A

Additional Reporting from an FBI Source on Russian Influence Efforts

An FBI cource, using both identified and unidentified subsources, volunteered highly politically sensitive information from the summer to the fall of 2016 on Russian influence efforts aimed at the US presidential election. We have only limited corroboration of the source's reporting in this case and did not use it to reach the analytic conclusions of the CIA/FBI/NSA assessment.

- The source is an executive of a private business intelligence firm and a former employee of a finendly foreign intelligence service who has been compensated for previous reporting over the past three years. The source maintains and collects information from a layered network of identified and unidentified subsources, some of which has been corroborated in the past. The source collected this information on behalf of private clients and was not compensated for it by the FBI.
- The source's reporting appears to have been acquired by multiple Western pressorganization: starting in October.

Some of the FBI source's reporting is consistent with the judgments in this accessment. The FBI source claimed, for example, that Putin ordered the influence effort with the aim of defeating Secretary Clinton, whom Putin "feared and hated,"

- The FBI source quoted three sub-sources who reported that Moscow's aim in its campaign was to upend the international liberal order, cause tensions with European allies, shift US policy on key Russian interests, and undermine US politics regardless of the electoral result.
- The FBI source also quoted a subsource who said that the Kremlin was providing a select number of Russian journalists with privileged access to pre-published Wikileaks material on Clinton and other Democratic Party officials, and that Russian journalists were being pressured not to publish critical pieces on the President-elect or favorable stones on Clinton, consistent with our assessments of Russian state control of the media and its demonstrated preference for the President-elect.
- The FBI source also reported that the Kremin curbed its influence effort: Inflowing the media outcry in the US in late July and August, and that Putin regretted his decision to intervene.

The most politically sensitive claims by the FBE source alleged a close relationship between the President-elect and the Kremlin. The source claimed that the President-elect and his top campaign advisers knowingly worked with Russian officials to bolster his chances of beating Secretary Clinton; were fully knowledgeable of Russia's direction of leaked Democratic emails; and were offered financial compensation from Moscow.

- The FBI source claimed that the Kremlin had cultivated the President-elect for at least five years, had fed him and his team intelligence about Secretary Clinton and other opponents for years, and agreed to use WikiLeaks in return for policy concessions by the President-elect—assuming he won the election—on NATO and Ukraine.
- The FBI source also claimed Russian authorities possessed compromising material on the President-elect's activities when he was in Russia, as well as a compromising dossier on Secretary Clinton's political activities that was controlled by the Kremlin and not shared with the President-elect or his team.
- The FBI source claimed that secret meetings between the Kremlin and the President-electis
 team were handled by some of the President-elect's advisers, at least one of whom was allegedly
 offered financial remuneration for a policy change lifting sanctions on Russia.

The same source provided the FBI with additional information not developed by the layered subsource network. The FBI source caveated that, although similar to previously provided reporting in terms of content, the source was unable to vouch for the additional information's sourcing and accuracy. Hence this information is not included in this product.