

# RUSSIA AND EURASIA

## FIVE LARGEST CITIES<sup>a</sup>

By population in 2035 (million)



1	MOSCOW, RUSSIA	12.8
2	SAINT PETERSBURG, RUSSIA	5.6
3	TASHKENT, UZBEKISTAN	3.0
4	KYIV, UKRAINE	3.0
5	BAKU, AZERBAIJAN	2.8

## GDP PER CAPITA<sup>b</sup>

US\$ at purchasing power parity

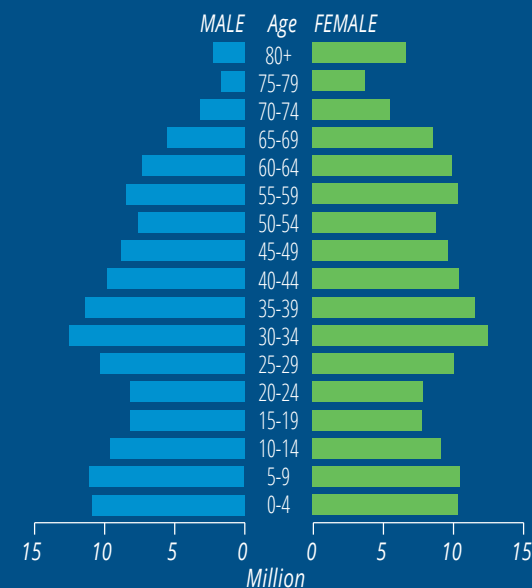
2020	2040
\$18.4K	\$30.4K

## RELIGION<sup>c</sup>

2020	61.3%	32.5%	5.5%
2040	57.6%	38.1%	3.6%
	Christian	Muslim	Agnostic/Atheist

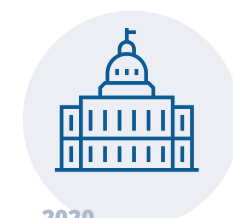
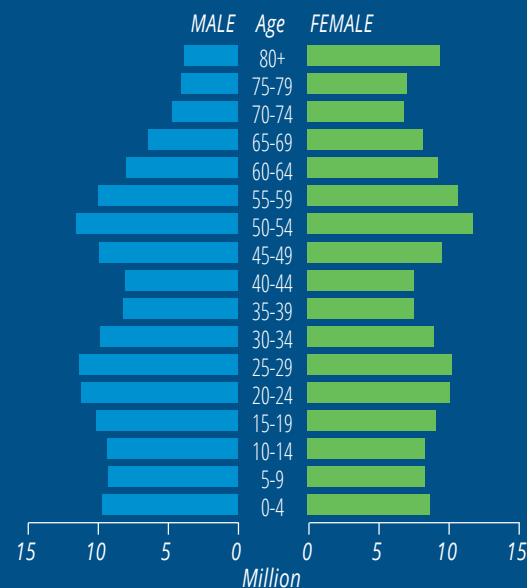
## 2020 AGE STRUCTURE<sup>a</sup>

Under 15: 21.2%  
15-64: 66.0%  
65+: 12.8%



## 2040 AGE STRUCTURE<sup>a</sup>

Under 15: 18.0%  
15-64: 64.9%  
65+: 17.1%



## 2020 TYPES OF GOVERNMENTS<sup>a</sup>

Number of countries

Liberal Democracies 0

Hold free and fair multiparty elections and guarantee freedom of speech and expression. Liberal democracies also uphold the rule of law and have constraints on the executive.

Electoral Democracies 3

Hold free and fair multiparty elections and guarantee freedom of speech and expression, but do not uphold the rule of law and/or do not have constraints on the executive.

Electoral Autocracies 8

Hold elections but they are not free, fair, and multiparty, and/or the government does not guarantee freedom of speech and expression.

Closed Autocracies 1

Do not even hold multiparty elections for the chief executive.

<sup>a</sup> Varieties of Democracy, 2020. The number of countries included in this study may not equal the number listed separately under "Selected Regions and Countries."



## 2019<sup>b</sup> READINESS FOR DIGITAL ECONOMY

Internet Users (of population)<sup>c</sup>  
54.7%

Digital skills of workforce rating<sup>d</sup>  
3.9 (1 = not at all, to a great extent = 7)

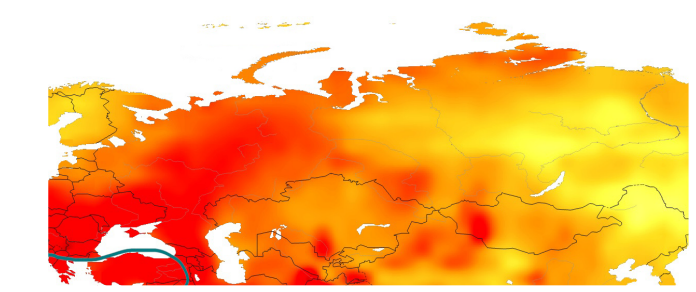
Information globalization rating<sup>e</sup>  
79.2 (1 = low, high = 100)

<sup>b</sup> 2019 or latest available data.  
<sup>c</sup> International Telecommunication Union.  
<sup>d</sup> World Economic Forum.  
<sup>e</sup> KOF Globalization Index.



## 2040 TEMPERATURE, DROUGHT, AND HURRICANE ACTIVITY

0 to 2.5 Increase in the hottest day temperature, Celsius  
Increase in the longest annual drought by 2.5 days or more  
Increase in major hurricane activity



<sup>f</sup> Data: Clemens Schwingshackl, Jana Sillman, and the Centre for International Climate and Environmental Research. Graphic: Pardee Center University of Denver.